

Openwrt 通用固件 make menuconfig 配置

选择 CPU 型号

Target System ---> **AtherosAR7xxx/AR9xxx**

选择路由型号

Target Profile ---> **TP-LINK TL-WR843N/ND (QCA9531)**

要省空间可去掉 **dnsmasq** 和 **firewall**

添加 luci 相关项

LuCI ---> Collections ---> <*> **luci**添加 luci(web 界面管理)

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-adkill**添加去广告

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-commands**添加 luci 的网页 shell

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-ddns**.....添加动态域名

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-firewall**添加防火墙

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-hd-idle**添加硬盘休眠

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-syncdial**多拨虚拟网卡 **原 macvlan**

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-mjpg-streamer**添加视频监控

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-mmc-over-gpio**添加 SD 卡操作界面

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-multiwan**网络叠加 nwan、pppoe 多拨

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-mwan3**网络叠加

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-ntpc**时间同步服务器

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-ocserv**VPN Server

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-openvpn**添加 openvpn

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-p910nd**添加打印服务器

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-usb-printer**添加打印服务器 **hackpascal 优化**

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-qos**添加服务质量 **可选石像鬼 QOS**

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-samba**添加网络共享

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-redsock2**科学上网

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-shadowsocks**科学上网

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-splash**客户端弹窗

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-transmission**BT 下载

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-upnp**添加通用即插即用

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-vsftpd**添加 ftp 服务

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-webshell**添加网页命令行终端

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-wol**添加网络唤醒

LuCI ---> Applications ---> <*> **luci-app-xunlei**迅雷下载

LuCI ---> Themes ---> <*> **luci-theme-bootstrap**默认主题

LuCI ---> Translations ---> <*> **luci-i18n-chinese**.....添加 luci 的中文语言包

Modules ---> Translations ---> <*> **Simplified Chinese (zh-cn)** **新版本中文语言包位置**

红色部分官方源默认没有，使用的 **feeds.conf.default** 合并后可看到的选项

添加高速数据支持

Kernel modules ---> Block Device ---> <*> **kmod-block2mtd**

Kernel modules ---> Block Device ---> <*> kmod-scsi-core
Kernel modules ---> Block Device ---> <*> kmod-scsi-generic (usb 转 IDE , SATA)

添加硬盘格式支持

Kernel modules ---> Filesystems ---> <*> kmod-fs-ext4
Kernel modules ---> Filesystems ---> <*> kmod-fs-nfs
Kernel modules ---> Filesystems ---> <*> kmod-fs-nfs-common
Kernel modules ---> Filesystems ---> <*> kmod-fs-ntfs (只读)
Kernel modules ---> Filesystems ---> <*> kmod-fs-vfat
Kernel modules ---> Filesystems ---> <*> kmod-fuse
Utilities --->Filesystem ---> <*> ntfs-3g (比 ntfs 更好用, 但 CPU 占用略高)

添加编码

Kernel modules ---> Native Language Support ---> <*> kmod-nls-cp437 (FAT-fs 文件系统需要 cp437 支持)
Kernel modules ---> Native Language Support ---> <*> kmod-nls-iso8859-1
Kernel modules ---> Native Language Support ---> <*> kmod-nls-cp936
Kernel modules ---> Native Language Support ---> <*> kmod-nls-utf8

添加 SD 卡支持

Kernel modules ---> Other modules ---> <*> kmod-mmc
Kernel modules ---> Other modules ---> <*> kmod-sdhci
Kernel modules ---> Other modules ---> <*> kmod-sdhci-mt7620

添加 USB 扩展支持

Base system ---> <*> block-mount添加 USB 挂载
Base system ---> <*> librt (libpthread 会自动联动选中).....添加 USB 挂载
Kernel modules ---> USB Support ---> <*> kmod-usb-hid (usb 键盘鼠标支持)
<*> kmod-usb-ohci
<*> kmod-usb-storage (usb storage 驱动)
<*> kmod-usb-storage-extras
<*> kmod-usb-uhci (usb 1.1 驱动)
<*> kmod-usb2
<*> kmod-usb3

添加 USB 转串口驱动

Kernel modules ---> USB Support ---> <*> kmod-usb-acm (Lanuchpad ,Arduino UNO 驱动)
Kernel modules ---> USB Support ---> <*> kmod-usb-serial
<*> kmod-usb-serial-ch341
<*> kmod-usb-serial-cp210x
<*> kmod-usb-serial-ftdi
Kernel modules ---> USB Support ---> <*> kmod-usb-serial-pl2303

添加打印驱动

Kernel modules ---> USB Support ---> <*> kmod-usb-printer (驱动有点大, 小容量 rom 不建议选)

Utilities ---> Compression ---> <*> unzip (解压缩工具)
Utilities ---> Compression ---> <*> zip (压缩工具)
Utilities ---> Filesystem ---> <*> badblocks (支持 ext2 文件系统)
Utilities ---> Filesystem ---> <*> e2fsprogs (支持 ext2/ext3/ext4 格式化工具)
Utilities ---> disc ---> <*> blkid (可以列出分区类型卷标等)
Utilities ---> disc ---> <*> fdisk (分区工具)
Utilities ---> disc ---> <*> lsblk (列出块设备, 还能显示他们之间的依赖关系)
Utilities ---> <*> bzip2 (解压缩工具)
Utilities ---> <*> lrzsz (上传下载工具)
Utilities ---> <*> restorefactory (reset 键支持(长按 5 秒以上就可以恢复固件默认设置)) **源码中无该项, 官方源码有, 源码更新到官方代码后会消失!**
Utilities --> <*> wifitoggle (添加一键开关无线(按一下 WPS 键放开无线就打开或者关闭))

添加其他功能 (WIFI 破解)

Network --> wireless --> <*> aircrack-ng
Network --> wireless --> <*> mdk3
Network --> wireless --> <*> reaver
Utilities ---> <*> screen

还需要 wireless-tools, libpcap 可能需要降级到 1.1.1 版本

Network --> VPN --> <*> openvpn-polarssl (使用 PolarSSL 开源 VPN 解决方案)
Libraries --> <*> libffmpeg-full (流媒体服务器)
 <*> luci-app-minidlna (流媒体服务器)

解决 DNS 污染 (源码中没有)

dnscrypt-proxy (是 opendns 使用椭圆曲线加密算法)

pdnsd (是给 dnscrypt-proxy 做加速的, 每次都从 opendns 加密查询 dns, 虽然很有保障, 但是会很慢。pdnsd 监听 1053 端口, 用 dnscrypt-proxy 作为上级 DNS 服务器, 将查询结果缓存起来, 可以缓存最多一周)

dnsmasq (屏蔽 运营商的 dns, 查询 pdnsd。利用 dnsmasq, 可以让连到路由器上的客户端 都应用 pdnsd。)

make V=99 2>&1 | tee build.log | grep -i error 生成编译报告日志文件

make -j 2 V=s 多线程编译

make -j 2 V=s 2>&1 | tee build.log | grep -i error

路由器固件受 ROM 容量限制, 可先编译 x86 版本进行测试!

以下是个性设置：**基于 WR703N**

1.添加一键无线

在如下位置新建一个文件，文件名为 01onoff

/target/linux/ar71xx/base-files/etc/hotplug.d/button/01onoff

内容如下：

```
#!/bin/sh

[ "$BUTTON" = "wps" ]&& [ "$ACTION" = "pressed" ] && {
SW=$(uci get wireless.@wifi-device[0].disabled)
[ $SW == '0' ] && uci setwireless.@wifi-device[0].disabled=1
[ $SW == '0' ] || uci setwireless.@wifi-device[0].disabled=0
wifi
}
```

保存后设置权限为 0777

在终端下进入 button 文件夹，然后执行 **chmod 777 -R 01onoff** 命令

进入文件夹命令为 **cd target/linux/ar71xx...**，最前面的路径前没有 '/' 符号！

2.添加 3322 DDNS 动态域名解析

/feeds/packages/net/ddns-scripts/files/usr/lib/ddns/services

添加

```
"3322.org"          "http://[USERNAME]:[PASSWORD]@members.3322.org/dyndns/update?system=
dyndns&hostname=[DOMAIN]&myip=[IP]&wildcard=OFF"
```

修改配置项

/feeds/packages/net/ddns-scripts/files/etc/config/ddns

```
config service "myddns"
    option enabled          "1"
    option service_name     "3322.org"
    option domain           "xxxx.3322.org"
```

3.修改防火墙添加开放端口

/trunk/package/network/config/firewall/files/firewall.config

添加内容：

```
config 'rule'
    option 'target' 'ACCEPT'
    option '_name' 'tr'
    option 'src' 'wan'
    option 'proto' 'tcpudp'
    option 'dest_port' '51413'
```

```
config 'rule'
    option 'target' 'ACCEPT'
    option '_name' '9091'
```

```
option 'src' 'wan'
option 'proto' 'tcp'
option 'dest_port' '9091'
```

4.修改无线默认启动发射功率及加密

/package/mac80211/files/lib/wifi/mac80211.sh

修改内容：注意对齐,参考修改

在文件最后修改以下内容：

```
config wifi-device radio$devidx
    option type mac80211
    option channel ${channel}
    option macaddr $(cat/sys/class/ieee80211/${dev}/macaddress)
    option hwmode 11${mode_11n}${mode_band}

$ht_capab
    # REMOVETHIS LINE TO ENABLE WIFI:

    option disabled 0
    option txpower 17
    option htmode HT40-
    option noscan 1
    option country CN

config wifi-iface
    option device radio$devidx
    option network lan
    option mode ap
    option ssid OpenWrt_$(cat/sys/class/ieee80211/${dev}/macaddress|tr "[a-z]" "[A-Z]"|sed
's://g'|cut -c7-12)
    option encryption psk2 -----加密方式 ( option encryption none 无密
码)
    option key xxxxxxxx -----密码 (8 位) xxxxxxxx
EOF
    devidx=$((devidx + 1))
done
}
```

5.修改路由器名字和时区

/package/base-files/files/etc/config/system

修改内容：

```
config system
    option hostname OpenWrt
    option zonename Asia/Shanghai
    option timezone CST-8
```

6.默认启动 DHCP(703n 用来当二级路由)

/trunk/package/network/services/dnsmasq/files/dhcp.conf

```
config dhcp lan
    option interface lan
    option start 100
    option limit 150
    option leasetime 12h
    option ignore 0 -----添加这个
```

7.修改 Transmission 配置文件

/feeds/packages/net/transmission/files/transmission.config

修改内容:

```
option rpc_authentication_required true
option umask 0
```

8.修改 network 配置, 配置成二级路由

/trunk/package/base-files/files/etc/config/network

修改内容:

```
# Copyright (C) 2006 OpenWrt.org
```

```
config interface loopback
```

```
option ifname lo
```

```
option proto static
```

```
option ipaddr 127.0.0.1
```

```
option netmask 255.0.0.0
```

```
config interface lan
```

```
option type bridge
```

```
option proto static
```

```
option ipaddr 192.168.3.1
```

```
option netmask 255.255.255.0
```

```
config interface wan
```

```
option ifname eth0
```

```
option _orig_ifname eth0
```

```
option _orig_bridge false
```

```
option proto dhcp
```

9. 添加利用 reset 键的一键切换路由工作模式

在如下位置新建 4 个文件, 在保存后, 请修改权限为 777

/target/linux/ar71xx/base-files/etc/hotplug.d/button/00-button

```
./etc/functions.sh
```

```
do_button () {
```

```
local button
local action
local handler
local min
local max
```

```
config_get button $1 button
config_get action $1 action
config_get handler $1 handler
config_get min $1 min
config_get max $1 max
```

```
[ "$ACTION" = "$action" -a "$BUTTON" = "$button" -a -n "$handler" ] && {
    [ -z "$min" -o -z "$max" ] && eval $handler
    [ -n "$min" -a -n "$max" ] && {
        [ $min -le $SEEN -a $max -ge $SEEN ] && eval $handler
    }
}
}
```

config_load system

config_foreach do_button button

/target/linux/ar71xx/base-files/etc/hotplug.d/button/change2ap

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
uci delete network.wan
uci delete network.lan
uci set network.lan=interface
uci set network.lan.ifname=eth0
uci set network.lan.type=bridge
uci set network.lan.proto=static
uci set network.lan.ipaddr=192.168.1.2
uci set network.lan.netmask=255.255.255.0
uci set network.lan.gateway=192.168.1.1
uci set network.lan.dns=192.168.1.1
uci commit network
uci set dhcp.lan.ignore=1
uci commit dhcp
reboot
```

/target/linux/ar71xx/base-files/etc/hotplug.d/button/change23dhcp

```
#!/bin/sh
```

```
uci delete network.wan
uci delete network.lan
uci set network.lan=interface
```

```
uci set network.lan.type=bridge
uci set network.lan.proto=static
uci set network.lan.ipaddr=192.168.10.1
uci set network.lan.netmask=255.255.255.0
uci set network.wan=interface
uci set network.wan.ifname=eth0
uci set network.wan.proto=dhcp
uci set network.wan._orig_ifname=eth0
uci set network.wan._orig_bridge=false
uci commit network
uci delete dhcp.lan.ignore
uci commit dhcp
reboot
```

/target/linux/ar71xx/base-files/etc/hotplug.d/button/change23g

```
#!/bin/sh
uci delete network.wan
uci delete network.lan
uci set network.lan=interface
uci set network.lan.ifname=eth0
uci set network.lan.type=bridge
uci set network.lan.proto=static
uci set network.lan.ipaddr=192.168.1.1
uci set network.lan.netmask=255.255.255.0
uci set network.wan=interface
uci set network.wan.ifname=ppp0
uci set network.wan.proto=3g
uci set network.wan.maxwait=0
uci set network.wan.service=evdo
uci set network.wan.device=/dev/ttyUSB0
uci set network.wan.username=ctnet@mycdma.cn
uci set network.wan.password=vnet.mobi
uci set network.wan.auto=1
uci commit network
uci delete dhcp.lan.ignore
uci commit dhcp
reboot
```

修改/package/base-files/files/etc/config/system, 在尾部添加

```
config button
    option button 'reset'
    option action 'released'
    option handler '/etc/hotplug.d/button/change23g'
```

```
option min '0'  
option max '2'
```

config button

```
option button 'reset'  
option action 'released'  
option handler '/etc/hotplug.d/button/change2ap'  
option min '3'  
option max '8'
```

config button

```
option button 'reset'  
option action 'released'  
option handler '/etc/hotplug.d/button/change2dhcp'  
option min '9'  
option max '99'
```

这样以后按住 reset 2 秒内， 3-8 秒 和 9 秒以上，会自动切换到对应的网络配置，并自动重启路由器。

按住 reset0-2 秒放开，切换到 3g 配置，

按住 reset3-8 秒放开，切换到 ap 模式，

reset 9 秒以上放开，切换到二级路由 dhcp 模式。

10. 修改挂载点

路径: ./openwrt/trunk/package/block-mount/files

修改 10-swap, 20-fsck, 40-mount 的权限为 777

11. 添加对中文编码 cp936 的支持, openwrt 实际上是支持 cp936 的，只是没开放而已

修改文件 openwrt/trunk/package/kernel/modules/nls.mk

在文件尾部添加

```
define KernelPackage/nls-cp936  
  SUBMENU:=Native Language Support  
  TITLE:=Codepage 936 (China)  
  KCONFIG:=CONFIG_NLS_CODEPAGE_936  
  FILES:=$(LINUX_DIR)/fs/nls/nls_cp936.ko  
  AUTOLOAD:=$(call AutoLoad,25,nls_cp936)  
  $(call AddDepends/nls)  
endef
```

```

define KernelPackage/nls-cp936/description
    Kernel module for NLS Codepage 936 (Chinese)
endif

```

```
$(eval $(call KernelPackage,nls-cp936))
```

保存, 这样在以后执行 `make menuconfig` 时,

在 `Kernel modules` \rightarrow `Native Language Support` 下面会多一个

```
< > kmod-nls-cp936..... Codepage 936 (china) (NEW)
```

12. 8m 固件支持 (新版本)

`tools/firmware-utils/src/mktplinkfw.c` 中代码:

```

static struct flash_layout layouts[] = {
    {
        .id                = "4M",
        .fw_max_len        = 0x3c0000,
        .kernel_la         = 0x80060000,
        .kernel_ep         = 0x80060000,
        .rootfs_ofs        = 0x140000,
    }, {
        .id                = "4Mlzma",
        .fw_max_len        = 0x3c0000,
        .kernel_la         = 0x80060000,
        .kernel_ep         = 0x80060000,
        .rootfs_ofs        = 0x100000,
    }, {
        .id                = "8M",
        .fw_max_len        = 0x7c0000,
        .kernel_la         = 0x80060000,
        .kernel_ep         = 0x80060000,
        .rootfs_ofs        = 0x140000,
    }, {
        .id                = "8Mlzma",
        .fw_max_len        = 0x7c0000,
        .kernel_la         = 0x80060000,
        .kernel_ep         = 0x80060000,
        .rootfs_ofs        = 0x100000,
    }, {
        /* terminating entry */
    }
};

static struct board_info boards[] = {
    {
        .id                = "TL-WR703Nv1",
        .hw_id              = HWID_TL_WR703N_V1,
        .hw_rev             = 1,
        .layout_id          = "4Mlzma", //只改此, 8Mlzma
    }, {
}

```

13. Luci 主题修改

编辑 `./feeds/luci/modules/luci-base/root/etc/config/luci`

默认主题: `option mediaurlbase /luci-static/bootstrap`

默认语言: `option lang zh-cn`

14. Luci 页面文字修改

编辑 `./feeds/luci/modules/luci-base/po/zh-cn/base.po`